| **Characteristic** | **England**, N = 7621 | **USA**, N = 2,6251 |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Internet use | 559 (73.4%) | 1,387 (52.8%) |
| Polygenic score for depressive symptoms |  |  |
| low | 150 (19.7%) | 527 (20.1%) |
| high | 164 (21.5%) | 534 (20.3%) |
| intermediate | 448 (58.8%) | 1,564 (59.6%) |
| Polygenic score for subjective well-being |  |  |
| low | 147 (19.3%) | 536 (20.4%) |
| high | 154 (20.2%) | 529 (20.2%) |
| intermediate | 461 (60.5%) | 1,560 (59.4%) |
| Depressive symptoms | 0.9 (1.4) | 1.1 (1.6) |
| Self-reported health | 3.4 (1.0) | 3.3 (1.0) |
| Life satisfaction | 5.6 (1.2) | 4.0 (0.8) |
| Age (years) | 68.7 (7.9) | 66.5 (10.2) |
| Male | 349 (45.8%) | 1,136 (43.3%) |
| Unmarried | 184 (24.1%) | 821 (31.3%) |
| Household size |  |  |
| 1 | 168 (22.0%) | 543 (20.7%) |
| 2 | 516 (67.7%) | 1,430 (54.5%) |
| 3 | 55 (7.2%) | 377 (14.4%) |
| 4 | 17 (2.2%) | 154 (5.9%) |
| 5 | 5 (0.7%) | 61 (2.3%) |
| 6 | 0 (0.0%) | 38 (1.4%) |
| 7 | 1 (0.1%) | 16 (0.6%) |
| 8 | 0 (0.0%) | 6 (0.2%) |
| Education |  |  |
| Primary | 201 (26.4%) | 344 (13.1%) |
| Secondary | 417 (54.7%) | 1,630 (62.1%) |
| Tertiary | 144 (18.9%) | 651 (24.8%) |
| Wealth |  |  |
| Low | 259 (34.0%) | 895 (34.1%) |
| Middle | 247 (32.4%) | 879 (33.5%) |
| High | 256 (33.6%) | 851 (32.4%) |
| Labor force status |  |  |
| Working | 178 (23.4%) | 940 (35.8%) |
| Retired | 535 (70.2%) | 1,455 (55.4%) |
| Others | 49 (6.4%) | 230 (8.8%) |
| Current smoker | 70 (9.2%) | 338 (12.9%) |
| Weekly alcohol use | 535 (70.2%) | 1,029 (39.2%) |
| Physical inactivity | 101 (13.3%) | 403 (15.4%) |
| Number of chronic conditions | 1.2 (1.1) | 1.7 (1.2) |
| ADL disability | 99 (13.0%) | 282 (10.7%) |
| IADL | 0.2 (0.6) | 0.1 (0.4) |
| 1n (%); Mean (SD) | | |